K.1 The student will recognize that history describes events and people of other times and places by		
places b	identifying examples of past events in legends, stories, and historical accounts of	
	Pocahontas,	
a)	George Washington,	
	Betsy Ross, and	
	Abraham Lincoln;	
	identifying the people and events honored by the holidays of	
b)	Thanksgiving Day,	
	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day,	
	Presidents' Day, and	
	Independence Day (Fourth of July).	

K.2 The student will		
	describe everyday life in the	
	present and in the past and	
	begin to recognize that things change over time.	

1.1 The student will	
	interpret information presented in picture time lines to show sequence of events and
	distinguish between past and present.

1.2 The student will		
	describe the stories of American leaders and their contributions to our country, with	
	emphasis on	
	George Washington,	
	Benjamin Franklin,	
	Abraham Lincoln, and	
	George Washington Carver.	

1.3 The student will		
	discuss the lives of people associated with	
	Presidents' Day,	
	Columbus Day, and	
	the events of Independence Day (Fourth of July).	

2.1 The student will		
	explain how the contributions of ancient China and Egypt have influenced the prese	
	world in terms of	
		architecture,
		inventions,
		the calendar, and
	·	written language.

2.2 The student will			
	compare the lives and contributions of American Indians (First Americans), with		
emphasis on the			
	Powhatan of the Eastern Woodland,		
	Sioux of the Plains, and		
	Pueblo people of the Southwest.		

2.3 The student will		
	identify and compare changes in community life over time in terms of	
	buildings,	
	jobs,	
	transportation, and	
	population.	

3.1 The student will			
	explain how the contributions of ancient Greece and Rome have influenced the present		
	world in terms of		
architecture,			
	government (direct and representative democracy), and		
	sports.		

3.2 The student will			
	study the early West African empire of Mali by describing its		
	oral tradition (storytelling),		
	government (kings), and		
	economic development (trade).		

3.3 The student will study the exploration of the Americas by		
		describing the accomplishments of
		Christopher Columbus,
a)		Juan Ponce de Léon,
		Jacques Cartier, and
		Christopher Newport;
b)		identifying reasons for exploring, the information gained, and the results from the
		travels.

K.3 The student will			
	describe the relative location of people, places, and things by using positional words,		
with emphasis on			
	near/far,		
	above/below,		
	left/right, and		
	behind/in front.		

K.4 The student will use simple maps and globes to			
		develop an awareness that a	
a)		map is a drawing of a place to show where things are located and	
		globe is a round model of the Earth;	
b)		describe places referenced in stories and real- life situations;	
		locate	
c)		land and	
		water features.	

K.5 The student will develop an awareness that maps and globes		
a)		show a view from above;
b)		show things in smaller size;
c)		show the position of objects.

1.4 The	1.4 The student will develop map skills by		
		recognizing basic map symbols, including references to	
		land,	
a)		water,	
		cities, and	
		roads;	
b)		using cardinal directions on maps;	
		identifying the physical shape (on maps and globes) of the	
c)		United States and	
		Virginia;	
		locating (on a United States map)	
d)		Washington, D.C., the capital of the United States, and	
		Richmond, the capital of Virginia.	

1.5 The student will		
	construct a simple map of a familiar area, using basic map symbols in the map	
	legend.	

1.6 The student will				
	describe how location, climate, and physical surroundings affect the way people live,			
	including their			
	food,			
	clothing,			
	shelter,			
	transportation, and			
	recreation.			

2.4 The	2.4 The student will develop map skills by		
		locating (on world maps)	
a)		China and	
		Egypt;	
		locating the regions of the (on United States maps)	
b)		Powhatan Indians,	
b)		Sioux, Indians and	
		Pueblo Indians;	
		comparing the	
0)		climate of these regions,	
c)		land of these regions, and	
		plant life of these regions;	
d)		describing how people in these regions adapt to their environment.	

2.5 The student will develop map skills by				
	locating (on maps and globes) the			
a)	equator,			
(a)	seven continents, and			
	four oceans;			
	locating (in the United States) selected			
	rivers			
	James River,			
	Mississippi River,			
b)	Rio Grande,			
	mountain ranges			
	Appalachian Mountains and			
	Rocky Mountains, and			
	Great Lakes.			

2.6 The student will			
	de	monstrate map skills by constructing simple maps, using	
		title,	
		map legend, and	
		compass rose.	

3.4 The	3.4 The student will develop map skills by		
a)	locating		
	Greece,		
	Rome, and		
	West Africa;		
	describing the physical and human characteristics of		
1	Greece,		
b)	Rome, and		
	West Africa;		
	explaining how the people of the following areas adapted to and/or changed their		
	environment to meet their needs:		
c)	Greece,		
	Rome, and		
	West Africa.		

3.5 The student will create a world map to develop map skills by		
	positioning and labeling the	
a)	seven continents and	
	four oceans;	
b)	using the equator and prime meridian to identify the four hemispheres;	
	locating the countries of	
c)	Spain,	
()	England, and	
	France;	
	locating the regions in the Americas explored by	
	Christopher Columbus (San Salvador in the Bahamas),	
d)	Juan Ponce de Léon (near St. Augustine, Florida),	
	Jacques Cartier (near Quebec, Canada), and	
	Christopher Newport (Jamestown, Virginia);	
e)	locating specific places on a simple letter-number grid system.	

3.6 The student will			
	interpret geographic information from		
	maps,		
	tables,		
	graphs, and		
	charts.		

K.6 The student will			
			match simple descriptions of work that people do with the names of those jobs.

K.7 The student will		
		identify the difference between
a)		basic needs (food, clothing, and shelter) and
		wants (things people would like to have);
b)		recognize that people use money to purchase goods.

1.7 The student will		
	explain the difference between goods and services and	
	describe how people are both buyers and sellers of goods and services.	

1.8 The student will		
		explain that people make choices because they cannot have everything they want.

1.9 The student will		
		recognize that people save money for the future to purchase goods and services.

2.7 The student will		
	describe the differences between	
		natural resources (water, soil, wood, and coal),
		human resources (people at work), and
		capital resources (machines, tools, and buildings).

2.8 The student will		
	distinguish between the use of barter and money in the exchange for goods and	
	services.	

2.9 The student will		
	explain that scarcity (limited resources) requires people to make choices about	
	producing and consuming goods and services.	

3.7 The student will			
	explain how the following producers are used to produce goods and services for		
	consumers:		
	natural resources (water, soil, wood, and coal),		
	human resources (people at work), and		
	capital resources (machines, tools, and buildings)		

3.8 The s	3.8 The student will			
		recognize the concepts of specialization (being an expert in one job, product, or		
		service)		
		interdependence (depending on others) in the production of goods and services in		
		ancient Greece,		
		Rome,		
		West African empire of Mali, and		
		in the present.		

3.9 The student will		
	identify examples of making an economic choice and	
	explain the idea of opportunity cost (what is given up when making a choice).	

K.8 The student will demonstrate that being a good citizen involves		
a)	taking turns and sharing;	
b)	taking responsibility for certain classroom chores;	
c)	taking care of personal belongings and respecting what belongs to others;	
d)	following rules and understanding the consequence of breaking rules;	
	practicing	
	honesty,	
e)	self-control, and	
	kindness to others.	

K.9 The student will		
	recognize the	
	American flag,	
	Pledge of Allegiance, and	
	President is the leader of the United States.	

1.10 The student will apply the traits of a good citizen by		
focusing on		
	fair play,	
a)	exhibiting good sportsmanship,	
	helping others, and	
	treating others with respect;	
b)	recognizing the purpose of rules and	
	practicing self-control;	
c)	working hard in school;	
d)	taking responsibility for one's own actions;	
	valuing	
e)	honesty in oneself and others and	
	truthfulness in oneself and others.	

1.11 The student will recognize the symbols and traditional practices that honor and foster patriotism in the United States by		
		identifying the
		American flag,
a)		bald eagle,
		Washington Monument, and
		Statue of Liberty;
b)		demonstrating respect for the American flag by learning the Pledge of Allegiance.

1.12 The	1.12 The student will recognize that communities in Virginia include people who		
		have diverse	
		ethnic origins,	
		customs, and	
		traditions,	
		make contributions to their communities, and	
		are united as Americans by common principles	

2.10 The	2.10 The student will explain the responsibilities of a good citizen, with emphasis on		
		respecting and protecting the	
a)		rights of others and	
		property of others;	
b)		taking part in the voting process when making classroom decisions;	
		describing actions that can improve the	
c)		school and	
		community;	
		demonstrating	
d)		self-discipline and	
		self-reliance;	
		practicing	
e)		honesty and	
		trustworthiness.	

2.11 Th	2.11 The student will		
	identify as Americans whose contributions improved the lives of other Americans		
	George Washington,		
	Abraham Lincoln,		
	Susan B. Anthony,		
	Helen Keller,		
	Jackie Robinson, and		
	Martin Luther King, Jr.		

2.12 The	2.12 The student will understand that the United States is a land of people who		
	ŀ	nave diverse	
		ethnic origins,	
1 1		customs, and	
		traditions,	
	r	nake contributions to their communities, and	
	а	are united as Americans by common principles.	

3.10 The student will recognize why government is necessary in the classroom, school, and community by			
	explaining the purpose of		
a)	rules and		
	laws;		
	explaining that the basic purposes of government are to		
b)	make laws,		
	carry out laws, and		
	decide if laws have been broken;		
	explaining that government protects the		
c)	rights of individuals and		
	property of individuals.		

3.11 The student will explain the importance of the basic principles that form the foundation of a republican form of government by		
	describing the individual rights to	
	life,	
a)	liberty, and	
	the pursuit of happiness; and	
	describing equality under the law;	
	identifying the contributions of	
	George Washington,	
	Thomas Jefferson,	
b)	Abraham Lincoln,	
	Rosa Parks,	
	Thurgood Marshall, and	
	Martin Luther King, Jr.;	
	recognizing that	
c)	Veterans Day honor people who have served to protect the country's freedoms	
	Memorial Day honor people who have served to protect the country's freedoms.	

3.12 The	3.12 The student will recognize that Americans are a people		
	of diverse		
	ethnic origins,		
	customs, and		
	traditions,		
	who are united by the basic principles of a		
	republican form of government and		
	respect for individual rights and freedoms.		